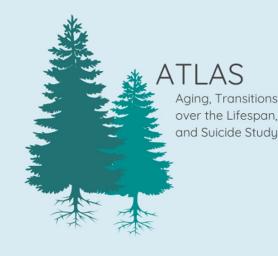
INJURY PREVENTION CENTER



Suicide Mortality During the Perinatal Period: A Mixed Methods Analysis of Precipitating Circumstances Using the National Violent Death Reporting System

> Qingyi Cai Epidemiology MPH Candidate

PROJECT OVERVIEW

- Background & Objective
- Method
- My Role
- Example Results

BACKGROUND & OBJECTIVE

- Background: Suicide during the perinatal period (e.g., during pregnancy and up to a year postpartum) is among the leading cause of maternal mortality and accounts for about 20% of postpartum deaths.
- Objective: Compare contextual precipitating circumstances among three groups of individuals who died by suicide: 1) during pregnancy, 2) during postpartum (within a year), 3) similarly aged women without evidence of pregnancy.

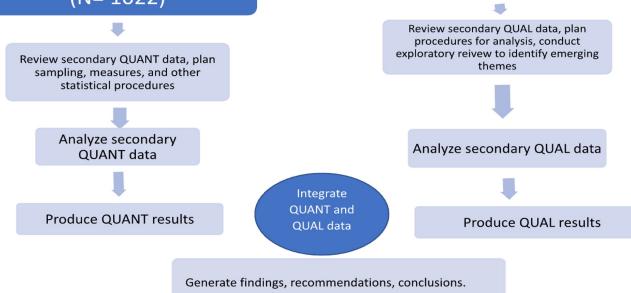
METHOD

Research question(s):

What are the contextual and individual risk factors associated with current (at the time of death) and recent (within the perinatal year) pregnancies among decedents aged 10 to 50 years old?

Secondary QUANT data from NVDRS 2003-2020 (N= 1022)

Secondary QUAL data from NVDRS narratives (N= 944)



MY ROLE

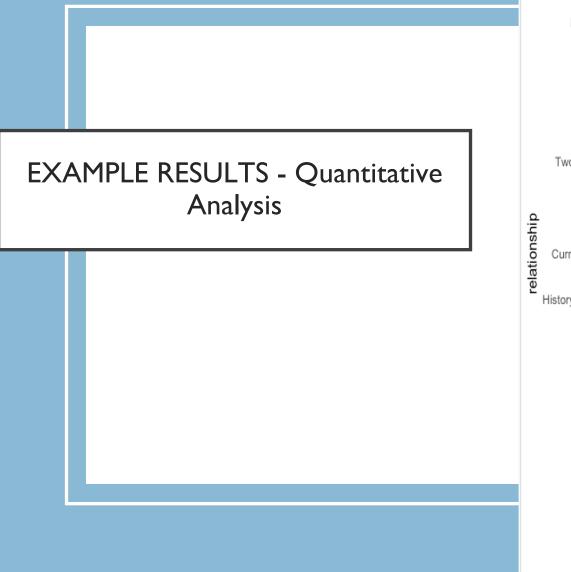
Qualitative Portion:

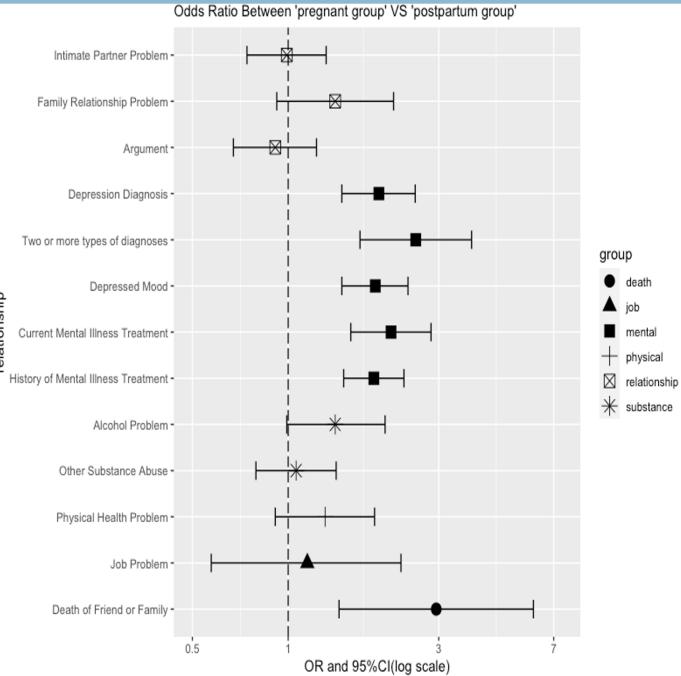
- Build and iteratively update qualitative codebook
- Lead the <u>POTATO annotation tool</u> setup for team collaboration based on the codebook
- Annotate the first round of NVDRS narratives (N = 189) through POTATO on Armis2

Quantitative Portion:

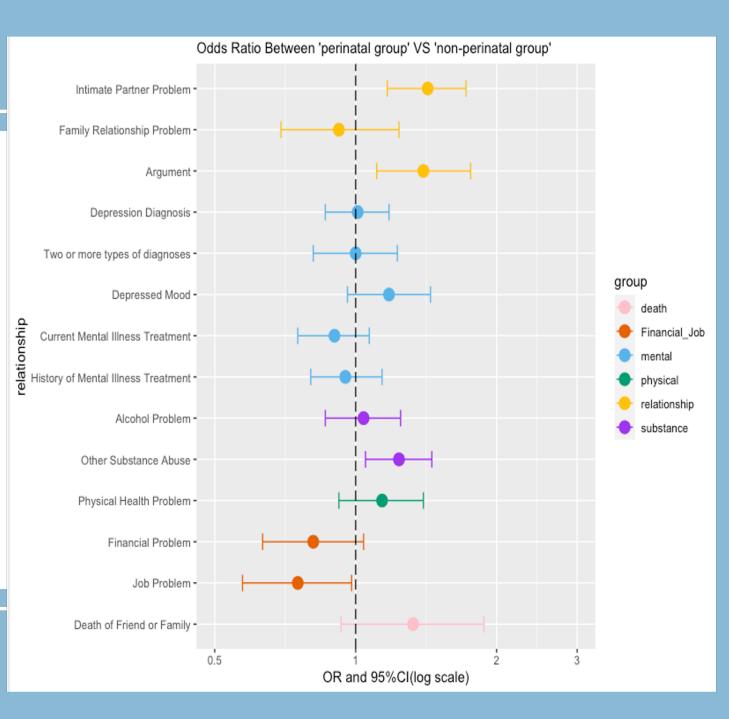
- Co-lead quantitative portion of the project
 - Model building
 - Results writing
- Attend weekly/biweekly project meeting

Severation the Portable text annotation tool for EVERYONE.





EXAMPLE RESULTS - Quantitative Analysis



EXAMPLE RESULTS - Qualitative Themes

- Frequent themes coded in preliminary qualitative content analysis:
 - Depression diagnosis: 36%
 - Use of psychiatric prescription medication(s): 28%: (preg 23% vs post 31%, p=0.003)
 - Had other children: 24%
 - Use or abuse alcohol: 23%, (preg 18% vs post 26%, p=0.003)
 - Suicide note found: ~23%
 - Fight with intimate partner within the past 48 hours: 22%
 - Recent suicidal thoughts/plans (within the past two weeks): 17.6%

AREAS OF GROWTH

- Work with population-based surveillance data
- A new set of knowledge for conducting mixed method analyses
- Value of teamwork and communication
- Utilize people as resources & Always feel confident to seek support

FUTURE GOALS

- Right after graduation from the MPH program, I hope to get a job in the industry or a research center connected to environmental health / risk assessments.
- After a year of work (ideally), I'll decide whether I want to pursue a Ph.D. in Epidemiology.

